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Political Parties

Old Concepts and New Challenges

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COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics

Kenneth Newton, Jan W. Van Deth



Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics:

Political Parties Richard Gunther, José Ramón Montero, Juan José Linz, 2002

Political Parties Richard Gunther, 2002

Political Parties in the New Europe Kurt Richard Luther, Ferdinand Müller-Rommel, 2002 The scope and intensity of the challenges currently faced by western European political parties is exceptionally large threatening the viability of the manner in which they have traditionally operated and causing them to seek new behaviours and strategies This volume brings together some of the foremost scholars of European party politics whose evaluation of political parties in the new Europe is organised under four broad headings Parties and Society Parties as Purposive Organisations Parties and National Government and Parties the Nation State and Beyond The contributors review the latest empirical findings and provide a concise critical review of the theoretical and methodological state of the art They also highlight the analytical challenges confronting party researchers and suggest new avenues for party research

Political Parties in Post-Uprising Tunisia and Morocco Giulia Cimini, 2023-03-31 This book offers a comparative theory grounded study of Maghrebi political parties since the Arab uprisings specifically focused on Tunisia and Morocco in the first decade after the 2011 watershed elections Based on primary sources including in depth interviews and updated party statutes and bylaws the author introduces four case studies of key Islamist and anti Islamist parties exploring their organisational standing internal working and legitimating assets By dwelling into a topic long neglected the author provides insight into the hybrid nature of political parties in the Maghreb oscillating between juxtaposed traditional and modern discourses and ambivalent sources of political authority As such it is hybridisation that shapes parties organisational choices and development and accounts for differences within parties In the wake of political liberalisation the author argues that political parties have become increasingly distant from society distrusted by a large part of the citizenry Ultimately the Tunisian and Moroccan cases invite reflection on similar phenomena taking place within the Middle East and North Africa region and even outside of it Bridging disparate disciplines including comparative politics area studies and contemporary Middle Eastern history the book will be of interest to a broad range of graduate level students and academics

Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies

Paul Webb, David Farrell, Ian Holliday, 2002-09-26 How relevant and vital are political parties in contemporary democracies Do they fulfill the functions that any stable and effective democracy might expect of them or are they little more than moribund anachronisms relics of a past age of political life now superseded by other mechanisms of linkage between state and society These are the central questions which this book aims to address through a rigorous comparative analysis of political parties operating in the world's advanced industrial democracies Drawing on the expertise of an impressive team of internationally known specialists the book engages systematically with the evidence to show that while a degree of popular cynicism towards them is often chronic though rarely acute parties have adapted and survived as organizations remodelling themselves to the needs of an era in which patterns of linkage and communication with social groups have been transformed

This has enabled them to remain central to democratic systems especially in respect of the political functions of governance recruitment and albeit more problematically interest aggregation On the other hand the challenges they face in respect of interest articulation communication and participation have pushed parties into more marginal roles within Western political systems The implications of these findings for democracy depend on the observer's normative and theoretical perspectives Those who understand democracy primarily in terms of popular choice and control in public affairs will probably see parties as continuing to play a central role while those who place greater store by the more demanding criteria of optimizing interests and instilling civic orientations among citizens are far more likely to be fundamentally critical

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Foundations of Comparative Politics Kenneth Newton, Jan W. Van Deth, 2005-09 An authoritative new introductory text covering the key concepts theories and issues in comparative politics

Political Parties and Political Systems Andrea Rómmele, Piero Ignazi, David M. Farrell, 2005-04-30 Since its release in 1980 Kay Lawson's *Political Parties and Linkage: A Comparative Perspective* has become a classic text in the field of political science In her groundbreaking work Lawson approaches linkage from an angle left unexplored by her predecessors Her thinking filled in the systematic and theoretical void by envisioning political parties as the link between citizens and policy makers This collection of essays by leading political scientists reflects on Lawson's concept of linkage its theory and its application over the last quarter century The work is divided into two sections the first covers linkage's impact on party research and the second focuses on its application in general political science The first looks at such topics as the evolution and intellectual development of Lawson's concept through social actors policy responsiveness and multi-layer politics The second handles issues like globalization the relation of state and society the European Union and its proposed constitutional reform and the cross-cultural significance of linkage in such countries as India The book concludes with an illuminating chapter by Lawson that responds to the featured themes and explains her current views on linkage and democracy

Party Realignment in Western Europe Hagevi, Magnus, Blombäck, Sofie, Demker, Marie, Hinnfors, Jonas, Loxbo, Karl, 2022-07-21 Identifying a crisis for representative democracy in Western European party systems this essential book studies the widening gap between political parties ideological economic Left Right rhetoric Combining in depth theoretical analysis with empirical research it addresses whether political party ideologies are converging or diverging and whether these changes are initiated by the parties themselves aligned with voter demand or forced by economic globalization

Advanced Introduction to Party Politics Richard S. Katz, 2023-08-14 This insightful *Advanced Introduction* provides a comprehensive overview of the organisation regulation and structure of political parties

today Richard S Katz discusses the essential role that political parties play in modern democracies with politics taking place within and among parties Analysing the significant diversity found between political parties Katz illustrates the profound impact that the legal definition and organisation of parties can have on a democratic system *Political Parties and Electoral Change* Peter Mair, Wolfgang C Müller, Fritz Plasser, 2004-05-19 How have Europe's mainstream political parties responded to the long term decline in voter loyalties What are the consequences of this change in the electoral markets in which parties now operate Popular disengagement disaffection and withdrawal on the one hand and increasing popular support for protest parties on the other have become the hallmarks of modern European politics This book provides an excellent account of how political parties in Western Europe are perceiving and are responding to these contemporary challenges of electoral dealignment Each chapter employs a common format to present and compare the changing strategies of established parties and party systems in Britain France Germany Italy Austria Belgium Denmark and Ireland The result is an invaluable portrait of the changing electoral environment and how parties are interacting with each another and voters today *Political Parties and Electoral Change* is essential reading for anybody seeking a deeper understanding of contemporary electoral politics and of the challenges facing west European party systems Peter Mair is Professor of Comparative Politics at Leiden University Wolfgang C Müller is Professor of Political Science at the University of Mannheim and previously taught at the University of Vienna Fritz Plasser is Professor of Political Science at the University of Innsbruck

Party Politics and Democratization in Indonesia Dirk Tomsa, 2008-09-03 *Party Politics and Democratization in Indonesia* Golkar in the Post Suharto Era provides the first in depth analysis of contemporary Indonesian party politics and the first systematic explanation why Golkar is still the strongest party in Indonesia Applying a multi dimensional conceptual framework of party institutionalization theory the book examines Golkar's organizational infrastructure its decisional autonomy and programmatic platform as well as the party's relations to the mass media Strengths and weaknesses in the individual dimensions of institutionalization are then contrasted with the corresponding levels of institutionalization reached by Indonesia's other major parties Tomsa argues that Golkar remains Indonesia's strongest party because it is better institutionalized than its electoral competitors However while highlighting the former regime party's strengths in key aspects of party institutionalization he also shows that Golkar also has some considerable institutional weaknesses which in 2004 prevented the party from achieving an even better result in the general election As an empirical study on Golkar and Indonesia's other major political parties this book will be of huge interest to students and scholars of Southeast Asian politics political parties and elections and democratization *Party Politics in Taiwan* Dafydd Fell, 2006-09-27 In 1991 Taiwan held its first fully democratic election This first single volume of party politics in Taiwan analyzes the evolution of party competition in the country looking at how Taiwan's parties have adjusted to their new multi party election environment It features key chapters on the development of party politics in Taiwan the impact of party change on social welfare corruption

and national identity party politics in the DPP era Including interviews with high ranking Taiwanese politicians and material on the 2004 Presidential election this important work brings the literature up to date It provides a valuable resource for scholars of Chinese and Taiwanese politics and a welcome addition to the field of regime transition and democratization

Rise of Islamic Political Movements and Parties Esen Kirdis, 2019-05-09 Although regarded as a single community of Islamists Islamic political movements utilise vastly different means to pursue their goals This book examines why some Islamic movements facing the same socio political structures pursue different political paths while their counterparts in diverse contexts make similar political choices Based on qualitative fieldwork involving personal interviews with Islamic politicians journalists and ideologues conducted both before and after the Arab Spring author Esen KirdiAY draws close comparisons between six Islamic movements in Jordan Morocco and Turkey She analyses how some Islamic movements decide to form a political party to run in elections while their counterparts in the same country reject doing so and instead engage in political activism as a social movement through informal channels More broadly the study demonstrates the role of internal factors ideological priorities and organisational needs in explaining differentiation within Islamic political movements and discusses its effects on democratisation *Party System Closure* Fernando Casal Bértoa, Zsolt Enyedi, 2021

This book maps trends in inter party relations in Europe from 1848 until 2019 It investigates how the length of democratic experience the institutionalization of individual parties the fragmentation of parliaments and the support for anti establishment parties shape the degree of institutionalisation of party systems *Organizing Political Parties* Susan E. Scarrow, Paul D. Webb, Thomas Poguntke, 2017-06-23 Political party organizations play large roles in democracies yet their organizations differ widely and their statutes change much more frequently than constitutions or electoral laws How do these differences and these frequent changes affect the operation of democracy This book seeks to answer these questions by presenting a comprehensive overview of the state of party organization in nineteen contemporary democracies Using a unique new data collection the book s chapters test propositions about the reasons for variation and similarities across party organizations They find more evidence of within country similarity than of cross national patterns based on party ideology After exploring parties organizational differences the remaining chapters investigate the impact of these differences The volume considers a wide range of theories about how party organization may affect political life including the impact of party rules on the selection of female candidates the links between party decision processes and the stability of party programmes the connection between party finance sources and public trust in political parties and whether the strength of parties extra parliamentary organization affects the behaviour of their elected legislators Collectively these chapters help to advance comparative studies of elections and representation by inserting party institutions and party agency more firmly into the centre of such studies Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative

analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universit libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand M ller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow Chair of the Department of Political Science University of Houston

Austerity and the Third Sector in Greece Jennifer Clarke,Asteris Huliaras,Dimitri A. Sotiropoulos,2016-03-09 Organised civil society in Greece is generally regarded as weak with rankings for associational density volunteerism and levels of social capital traditionally among the lowest in Europe Austerity and the Third Sector in Greece explores the context behind the statistics and general perceptions of a society of takers not givers Stereotypes of a country living beyond its means have been exacerbated by the Eurozone crisis but since 2008 there has in fact been a great proliferation of organised civil society initiatives in the country Has the financial crisis seen a belated awakening of Greek civil society Offering a broad overview of contemporary civil society in Greece this book explores how various characteristics of the country s socio political context have affected the development of the third sector and examines the effect of the economic crisis on it Expert contributors combine macro level analyses with local case studies to form a fascinating new study on the influences of national and regional context on civil society development Their findings provide not only for a better understanding of similar movements but also contribute to wider academic debates on societal responses to economic crises

Austerity and the Third Sector in Greece Professor Asteris Huliaras,Dr Dimitri A. Sotiropoulos,Dr Jennifer Clarke,2015-09-28 Offering a broad overview of contemporary civil society in Greece this book explores how various characteristics of the country s socio political context have affected the development of the third sector and examines the effect of the economic crisis on it Expert contributors combine macro level analyses with local case studies to form a fascinating new study on the influences of national and regional context on civil society development Their findings provide not only for a better understanding of similar movements but also contribute to wider academic debates on societal responses to economic crises

Democracy and Crisis Wolfgang Merkel,Sascha Kneip,2018-03-08 In light of the public and scholarly debates on the challenges and problems of established democracies such as a lack of participation declining confidence in political elites and the deteriorating capabilities of democratic institutions this volume discusses the question whether democracy as such is in crisis On the basis of the shared concept of embedded democracy it develops a range of conceptual approaches to empirically analyzing the challenges of democracy and their potential transformation into crisis phenomena The book is divided into three parts the first of which highlights various aspects of political participation such as political inequality in voting In turn Part II focuses on problems of political representation while Part III assesses whether processes such as globalization deregulation and the withdrawal of the state from important policy areas have limited the political control and legitimacy of democratically elected governments

European Politics Klaus H Goetz,Peter Mair,Gordon Smith,2013-09-13 This book arises out of a specially commissioned

issue of West European Politics marking the journal's 30th anniversary. It examines the profound changes in the European political landscape over the last three decades including the fall of Communism, progressive European integration, territorial restructuring, public sector reforms at European, national, regional and local levels, changes in democratic participation, protest elections, political communication, political parties and party competition, and challenges to the welfare state. The book also discusses how political science has responded to these changes in terms of its substantive focus, concepts, methods and theories. Many of the 17 contributions included identify important challenges for the future including those stemming from EU integration, the reduced electoral accountability of politicians, the problematic legitimization of party government and the sharpening of the edges of the state. Contributors include K. A. Anderson, F. C. Castles, C. Crouch, M. Egeberg, M. Ferrera, H. Goetz, L. Hooghe, E. M. Immergut, R. F. Inglehart, M. Keating, H. D. Klingemann, H. Kriesi, M. Lodge, J. Lovenduski, P. Mair, G. Marks, Y. M. ny, L. Morlino, H. Obinger, V. A. Schmidt, P. C. Schmitter and G. Smith. This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics.

The Politics and Memory of Democratic Transition Diego Muro, Gregorio Alonso, 2010-11-23. Designed to evaluate the paradigmatic view of the Spanish transition as an ideal model for political and social change, this new and innovative volume appraises Spain's movement to democracy from a variety of important perspectives.

The book delves into Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics. Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics is an essential topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
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 - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Chapter 3: Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics in Everyday Life
 - Chapter 4: Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics in Specific Contexts
 - Chapter 5: Conclusion
2. In chapter 1, this book will provide an overview of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics. This chapter will explore what Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics is, why Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics is vital, and how to effectively learn about Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics.
3. In chapter 2, the author will delve into the foundational concepts of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics. This chapter will elucidate the essential principles that need to be understood to grasp Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics in its entirety.
4. In chapter 3, the author will examine the practical applications of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics in daily life. This chapter will showcase real-world examples of how Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics can be effectively utilized in everyday scenarios.
5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics in specific contexts. The fourth chapter will explore how Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
6. In chapter 5, this book will draw a conclusion about Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics. The final chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.

The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. This book is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics.

Table of Contents Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics

1. Understanding the eBook Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics User Reviews and Ratings
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics Free and Paid eBooks
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics Public Domain eBooks
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics eBook Subscription Services
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics Compatibility with Devices
 - Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience

- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Interactive Elements Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
8. Staying Engaged with Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Setting Reading Goals Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Political Parties Old Concepts And New Challenges Comparative Politics
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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